#### COLORADO OIL AND GAS OPERATIONS

• Traditional Wet Natural Gas

Associated Gas

Coal Bed Methane

#### BASIC OIL AND GAS FLOW DIAGRAM



- Wellhead
  - -Casing Protects Water Aquifer
  - -Directional Drilling
- Heater Treater
  - -Drops down hole pressure to SOP
  - -Separates three phases

Condensate Tank
– Condensate is...

– Flashing / Working / Breathing / Loading

– O&G first report to CO in 2002

• Statewide VOCs went from 48,630 TPY to 103,051 TPY

- Condensate Production Varies By...
  - Reservoir
  - Zone within reservoir
  - Time of year
  - Age of the well
  - Gas Composition
  - Pressure Drop

- Glycol Dehydrator
  - Removes water
  - Regeneration of glycol creates emissions
  - E&P (2-10 TPY of VOC)
  - Large gas plant (150 TPY of VOC with 50 TPY of HAPs)
  - Condensors

- Compressor Engines
  - 2-cycle lean burn (high NOx low CO)
  - 4-cycle lean burn (NOx = CO, but high formaldehyde)
  - 4-cycle rich burn (low NOx high CO)

P2 opportunities = not dropping pressure

- Natural Gas Processing
  - Gas Plant
    - J/T Valve simple drop in pressure causes refrigeration
    - Propane Refrigeration
  - Fractionation Plant
  - Truck Loadout
    - Make sure NGL hose has block valve